

**Avinashilingam Institute for Home Science and Higher Education for Women  
(Deemed to be University) Coimbatore – 641 043**

Bachelor of Education Degree Examination – November 2018  
I Semester

Class : I B.Ed. Spl. Edn.

Time: 3 Hrs  
Max. Marks: 100

**18BDSC01 Human Growth and Development**

**Part – A 10 X 1 = 10**

**Choose the Correct Answer**

- The primary need of a child is
  - hunger satisfaction
  - need for friends
  - need for play things
  - need for neighbors affection
- Cephalo – caudal development is the term used for
  - sensory development
  - head to foot development
  - center to peripheral development
  - motor development
- According to our National Educational Policy early childhood stage is the period from \_\_\_\_\_ years.
  - 0-6
  - 0-8
  - 2-5
  - 1-3
- Goal setting behavior is
  - intelligence
  - personality
  - emotion
  - aspiration
- Lack of prenatal care increases the risk of all the following except :
  - infant with low birth weight
  - child abuse
  - increased infant mortality
  - preterm birth
- Erickson's psycho social theory
  - is a behavioral theory of development
  - is a stage theory of development
  - is a systems theory
  - is widely used in psychiatric treatment
- The environmental conditions that influence development are called
  - ethnology
  - ecological systems
  - socio-cultural
  - nurture
- Piaget's theory of cognitive development is essentially about
  - the influence of social world on the growing child
  - the development of the ability to think
  - therapeutic procedures to correct incorrect cognitions
  - problems in sensory motor stage
- Adolescent's cognitive abilities differ from those of children primarily in that, unlike children, an adolescent's thinking is not necessary tied to
  - logic
  - abstract ideas
  - fantasy
  - concrete events
- Adolescents develop the ability to use or draw logical conclusions based on a set of facts or premises is
  - inductive reasoning
  - abstract reasoning
  - relational thinking
  - deductive reasoning

Part – B

Answer the following questions  
Answer should not exceed 400 words or two pages

- 11. a. Outline the characteristics of childhood.  
(or)
- 11. b. Briefly explain the adolescent behavior.
- 12. a. State the cognitive perspective of abnormality.  
(or)
- 12. b. Write notes on sensory development.
- 13. a. Outline the steps involved in effective communication.
- 13. b. Outline the principles of ecological theory.  
(or)
- 14. a. Bring out the emotional development of adolescence.  
(or)
- 14. b. Outline the Neonatal development.
- 15. a. What do you mean by psychological well-being ?  
(or)
- 15. b. What is the need for life skills for independent living ?

Part – C

5 X 12 = 60

Answer the following questions  
Answer should not exceed 800 words or four pages

- 16. a. Explain various domains of human development.
- 16. b. Describe the stages of human development from prenatal to childhood in detail.
- 17. a. Describe psycho social theory of Erikson.  
(or)
- 17. b. Describe psycho analytic theory of Freud.
- 18. a. Explain the arguments for and against of nature vs nurture.
- 18. b. Explain the impact of milestones and variations in development.
- 19. a. Outline the procedures for screening the new born.  
(or)
- 19. b. Bring out the issues related to puberty in gender development.
- 20. a. What is self-concept ? Explain how it is formed in human.  
(or)
- 20. b. Outline the need and impact of career choices enhancing the wellbeing of human being.

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